

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{7}{10}$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{9}{10}$$



$$\frac{1}{100}$$

$$\frac{10}{1000}$$

$$\frac{5}{20}$$

$$\frac{90}{100}$$

$$\frac{3}{30}$$

$$\frac{2}{10}$$

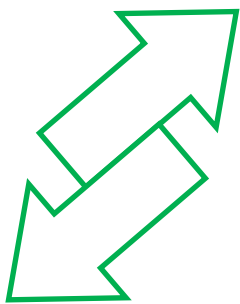
$$\frac{12}{40}$$

$$\frac{4}{10}$$

$$\frac{14}{20}$$

$$\frac{6}{10}$$

R



R

$$\frac{9}{12}$$

$$\frac{50}{100}$$

50%

25%

75%

10%

20%

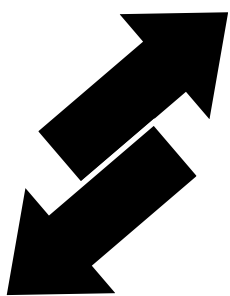
30%

40%

70%

60%

R



R

90%

1%

0.5

0.25

0.75

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.6

0.9

0.7



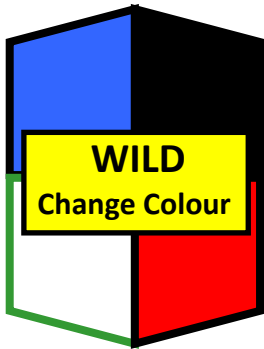
0.01

1.0

100%

$\frac{10}{10}$

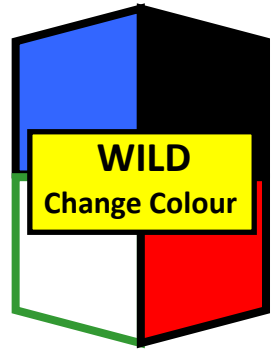
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A

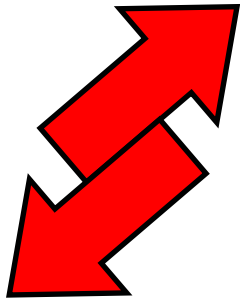
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A



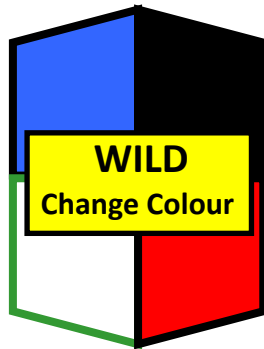
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R



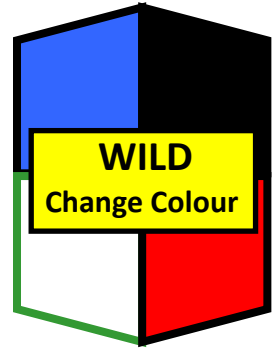
R

A



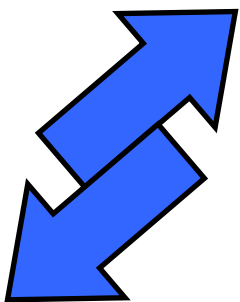
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A



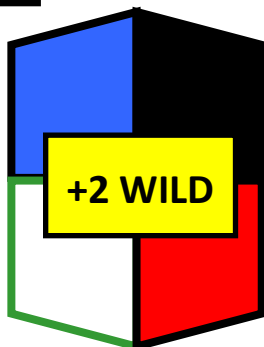
A

R



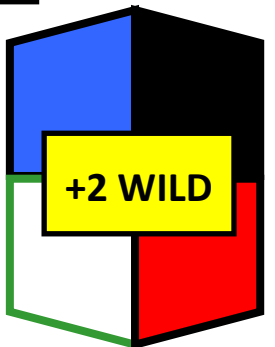
R

+2



+2

+2



+2